

Q.6. (A) Information transfer:

Information transfer can be done in two ways i.e. non-verbal to verbal and verbal to non-verbal.

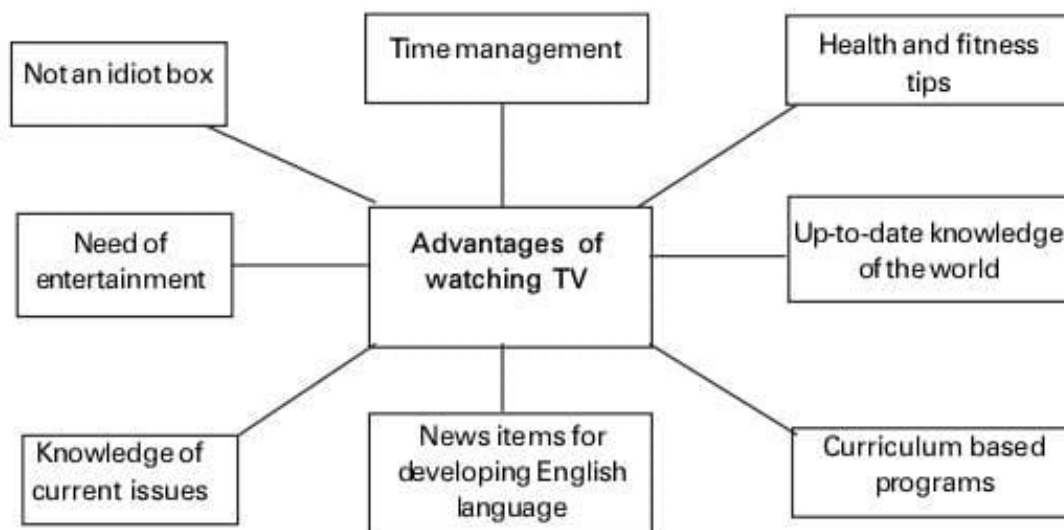
Non-verbal to verbal: In this question, a mind map on a topic is given. In this mind map, the topic of the question is written in the middle. The points supporting that topic are written beside the topic.

Points to remember while solving non-verbal to verbal question:

1. Read the topic.
2. Read the points given one by one.
3. Use each point in a sentence.
4. Try and use all the points given.
5. Underline the points used from the mind-map.
6. Write all the sentences in a paragraph form.
7. Make at least two short paragraphs.

Sample question:

Observe the following web-chart carefully and write two short paragraphs of 'Advantages of watching Television' with the help of the points given.



Solution:

Advantages of watching TV

T.V is not an idiot box. I like to watch T.V. Watching T.V. is my hobby. There are advantages of watching T.V.

It gives us entertainment. It gives health and fitness tips. It provides up-to-date knowledge of the world. It also gives knowledge of current issues. It shows curriculum-based programs. News items help in developing the English language. It helps us with time management.

Verbal to non-verbal: In this question, a paragraph is given. Students are asked to write the important keywords from the paragraph in the given table.

Points to remember while solving verbal to non-verbal question:

1. Read the question.
2. Understand which information is asked to be transferred in the given table.
3. Read the points given in the table.
4. Read the paragraph.
5. Underline the keywords from the paragraph related to the points given in the table.
6. Complete the given table by writing the keywords in the respective columns or rows.

Sample question:

Read the following paragraph about 'The causes of pollution and the possible solutions' and tabulate the same information.

Pollution is the contamination of the natural environment that causes adverse change. Pollution levels are increasing day by day. There are various reasons for it. Air pollution is caused chiefly by industrial pollutants and by increased levels of RSPM due to the higher flow of vehicular traffic. Water pollution is caused to a large extent by industrial effluents and the immersion of POP idols. Sound pollution levels have increased due to blaring loudspeakers during festival time and increased volume of traffic.

In order to solve the problems of air pollution, the chief method seems to be tree plantation. More and more citizens and NGO's should take up green causes with civic authorities. We need to protect our forest and conserve our mangroves. In order to solve the problem of water pollution, we need to develop effective waste management techniques. Also, eco-friendly idols should be used during festival time. An awareness by

the general populace is very necessary to solve the problem of sound pollution. Strict enforcement of decibel levels during occasions and festival time by the police is a must.

Solution: Use the following table for your answer.

Pollution	Caused by	Solution
Air	Industrial pollutants, increase levels of RSPM	Tree plantation
Water	Industrial effluents and immersion of POP idols	Effective waste management techniques.
Sound	Blaring loudspeakers, increased volume of traffic	Strict enforcement of decibel levels.

Q. 6. (B) Expand the theme:

In expanding a theme, four types of questions are asked:

1. Expansion of proverbs/ slogans
2. News report based on the given headline
3. Writing a story
4. Narrating an experience

Out of these, any two will be asked in the question paper and you have to solve any one of it. It carries a total 5 marks.

The mark distribution is as follows:

- Title and beginning 01 mark
- Vocabulary and Grammar 01 mark
- Use of appropriate points 02 marks
- Logical order / conclusion 01 marks

1. Expansion of Proverbs/ Slogans:

Proverbs means 'म्हणी' and slogans means 'नारा'. In this, a proverb or a slogan will be given which we hear in everyday life. It is very difficult to understand the proverbs or slogans and explain it in detail.